

Harare, Zimbabwe ASAT

Deployment Brief



The overall classification of
this briefing is
SECRET//NOFORN

(b) (3) / (b) (6)

J335

15 Nov 19



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Agenda

1. ASAT Task & Purpose
2. Background
3. Authorities
4. Roster
5. Schedule
6. Pre-Mission Analysis



ASAT Tasks & Purpose

- Task/Purpose
 - USAFRICOM Commander's representative for fostering inter-agency partnership and shaping security and humanitarian crisis response.
- Key Tasks
 - Build strong relationships/partnership
 - Assess the situation and develop refine USAFRICOM's plans for potential department of defense support to the Embassy.
 - Review and update crisis support plans and conduct back brief of changes to the country team.
- End State
 - AFRICOM has current and valid NEW NORMAL CONOPs; AFRICOM, is better prepared to provide the full spectrum of military support to USEMB Harare and the country team understands USAFRICOM crisis response options.



ASAT Harare Mission Overview

23 May 19, the (b)(1)14.a executed a successful survey mission to Zimbabwe. The results of this survey are still being compiled and cross-referenced by USSOCCOM J2 analysts before being published.

New Embassy Compound. As stated by previous (b)(1)14.a, construction throughout the city has altered the landscape and previous assessments may be outdated. ASAT members are prepared to deploy to Zimbabwe from 17 – 23 Nov. 2019 to conduct a survey and develop a CONOP for possible reinforcement of the embassy or Military assisted departure. The purpose of this ASAT survey is to develop Concepts of operation for DOD crisis response the response force elements are the Special purpose Air and Ground Tactical Force Crisis Response Africa (SPMAGTF-CR-AF), Fleet Anti-Terrorism Security Team Europe (FASTEUR), East African Response Force (EARF), and the Commanders Counter Terrorism Crisis Response Force (CT CRF).

Team members will meet with the Country Team and review the Emergency Action Plan, identify potential DOD support requirements or unknowns for first responders, and gather atmospheric data to assist DoD assets during pre-crisis activities. The team will also identify potential response force requirements that may have to be coordinated prior to deployment.

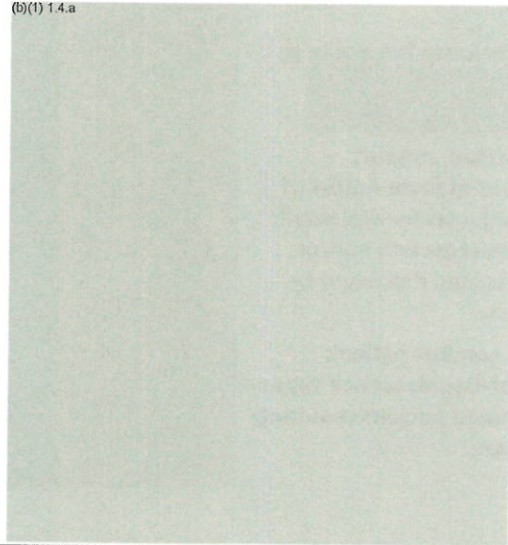
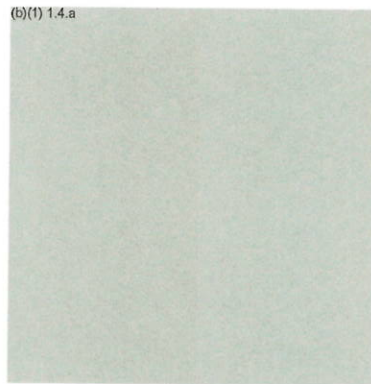
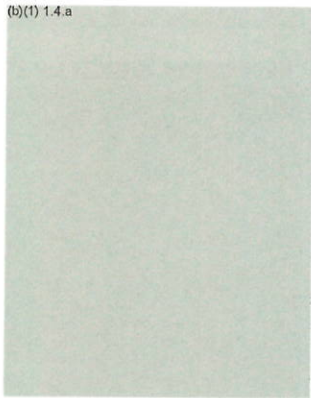
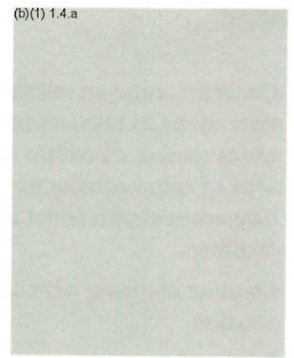
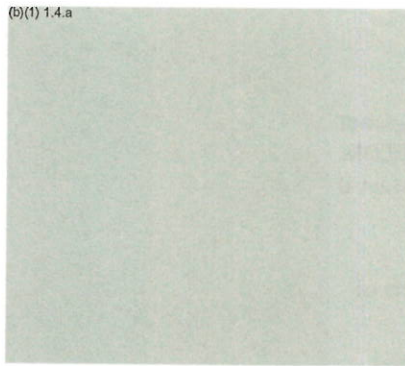


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Paradigm for DoD Support



Not a "New" Problem...





New Normal Key Tasks and Forces

- On Order, conduct military operations to respond to regional unrest and crisis within AFRICOM area of responsibility to protect U Government personnel and facilities.
- Conduct planning with Chiefs of Mission.
- Posture forces with associated airlift and enablers as response options.
- Primary response force able to
(b)(1) 1.4.a, (b)(1) 1.4g
- When directed, support Department of State / Chief of Mission requests for diplomatic facility reinforcement and/or military assisted departure or evacuation.
- On order, conduct patient movement/health service support for designated persons requiring medical care.

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(b)(1) 1.4.a

Crisis Response Forces
(b)(1) 1.4.a

Cooperative Security Locations
(b)(1) 1.4.a

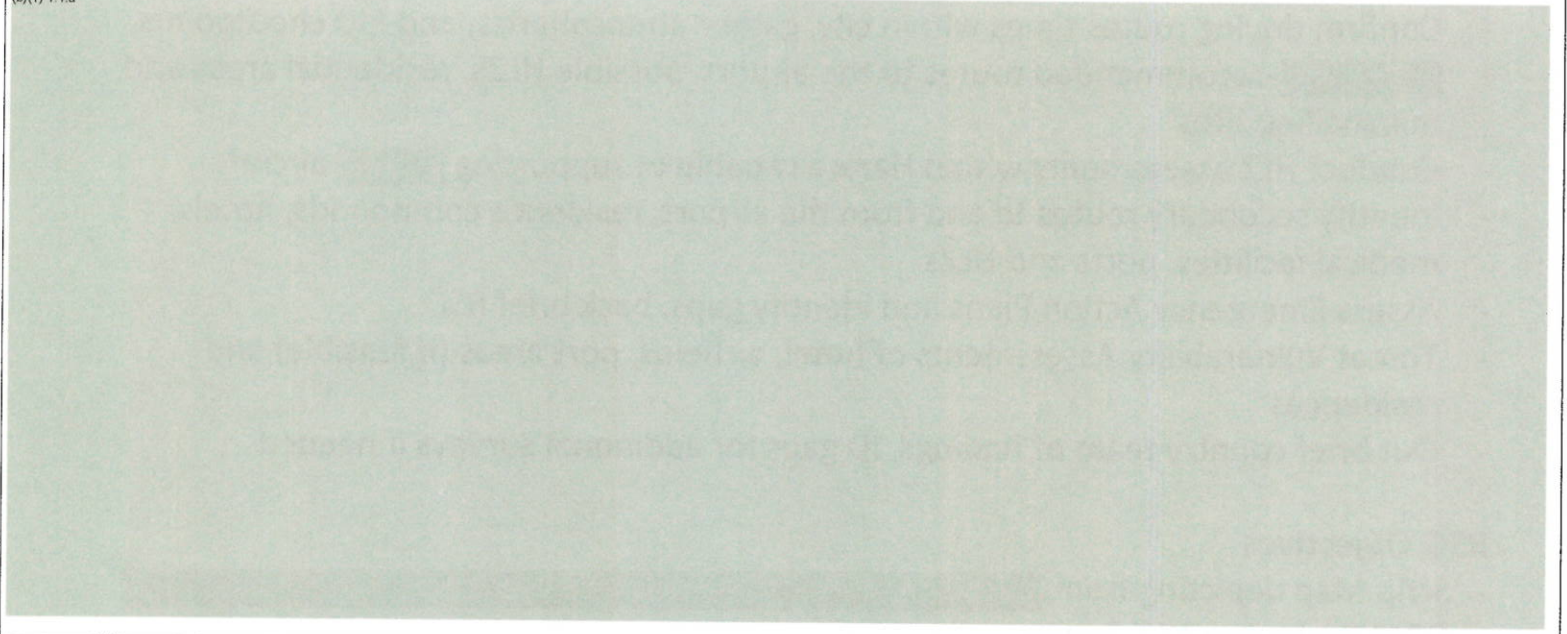


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New Normal Authorities

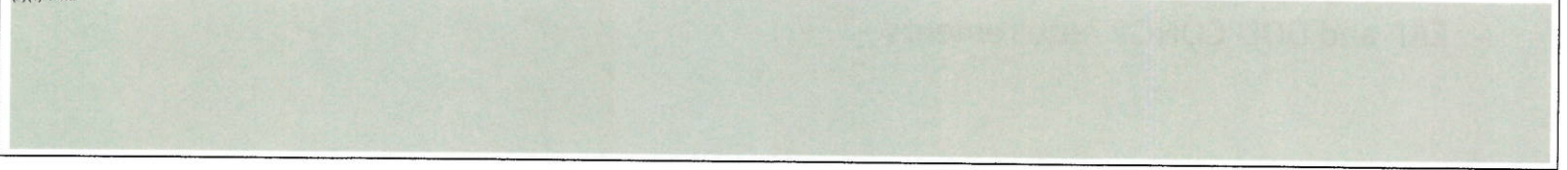
New Normal Does

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New Normal Does Not

(b)(1) 1.4.a



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ASAT & RSO Objectives

ASAT Objectives

- Confirm driving routes times within city, gather atmospheric, and PID checkpoints
- (b)(1)14.a -recommended routes to the airport, possible HLZs, residential areas and marshalling sites
- Conduct HLZ assessments within Harare capable of supporting (b)(1)14.a aircraft
- Identify secondary routes to and from the airport, residence compounds, hotels, medical facilities, ports and HLZs
- Assess Emergency Action Plans and identify gaps, back brief RSO
- Threat Vulnerability Assessments of hotel, airfields, port areas (if feasible) and residences
- Out brief country team of findings, ID gaps for additional surveys if needed

RSO Objectives

- Strip Map depicting from (b)(1)14.a
- COM Residence HLZ Survey
- M/DCM Compound Surveys
- EAP and DOD CONOP requirements



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ASAT Roster

<u>Position</u>	<u>Name</u>
J335 Lead	(b)(3)/(b)(6)
AFRICOM	(b)(3)/(b)(6)
SOCAF	(b)(3)/(b)(6)
SOCAF	(b)(3)/(b)(6) (CT CRF)
SOCAF (2)	(b)(3)/(b)(6) (CT CRF)
CJTF-HOA	(b)(3)/(b)(6) (EARF Planner)



ASAT Harare Schedule Timeline

MON, 18 NOV 2019 (DAY ONE)

- Team link up Embassy ASAT (b)(7)(14)a develop areas of emphasis
- Office Call with USEMB Zimbabwe Country Team, response force brief
- RSO in-brief, as required
- Generic Area Familiarization
- Establish comms package

TUE, 19 DEC 2019 (DAY TWO)

- **Route Surveys**, atmospheric, human terrain
 - Primary from USEMB Zimbabwe to Airport
 - Primary from Airport to USEMB
 - Primary from USEMB to COM/DCM Residence
 - Develop table Top with CME trainers
- GROUND Assessment for overland evacuation*

WED, 20 NOV 2019 (DAY THREE)

- RESPONSE Force planner's Embassy Compound survey
- PR overview with RSO
- Embassy Grounds assessment,
- Ground mobility plan, vehicle assessments
- COM/DCM Compound Surveys
- COM Residence HLZ Survey

THU, 21 DEC 2019 (DAY FOUR)

- Conduct Table top with State Department Crisis Management Team and Embassy Country Team
- Conduct response Force Brief to CME Team as required.



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Harare Operational Environment

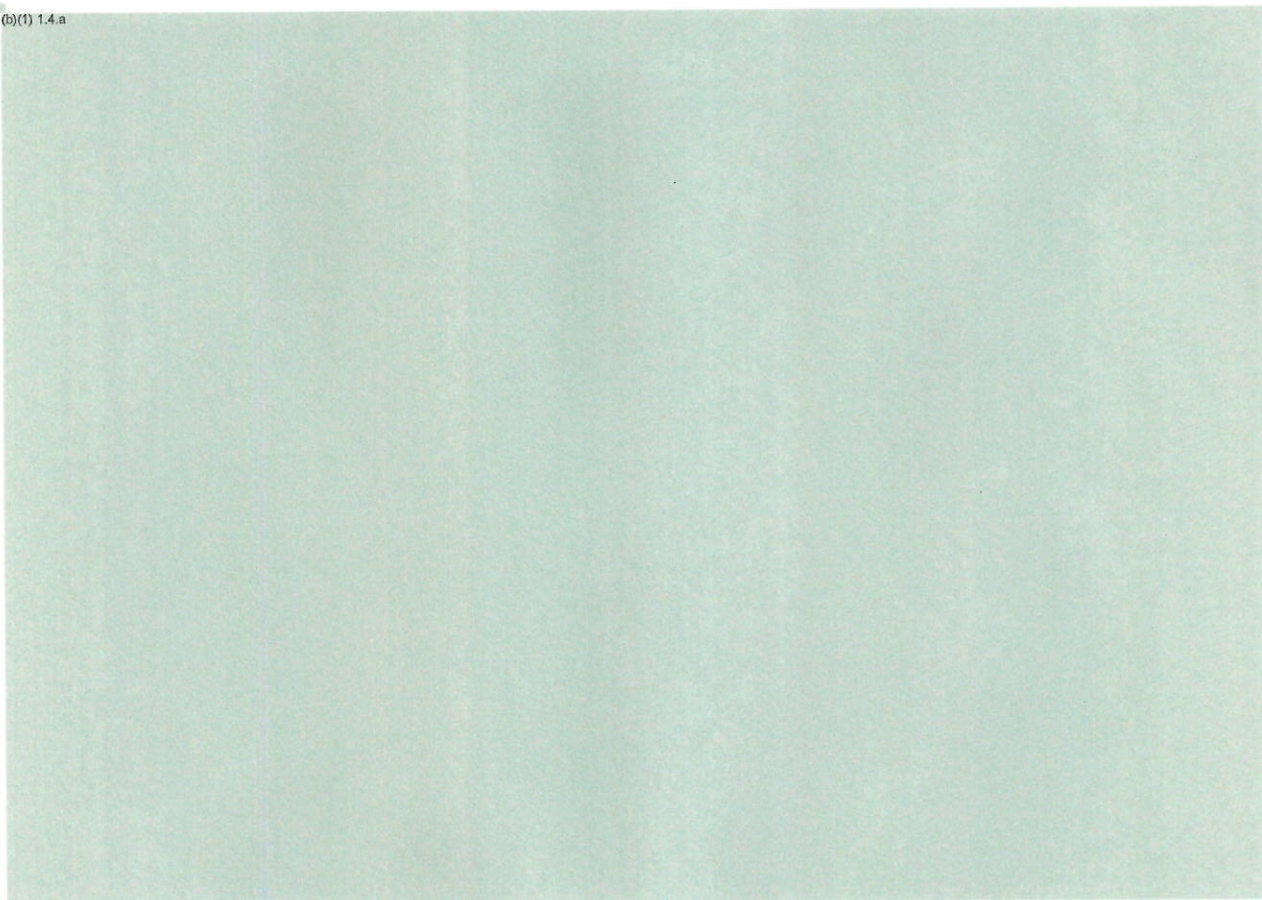
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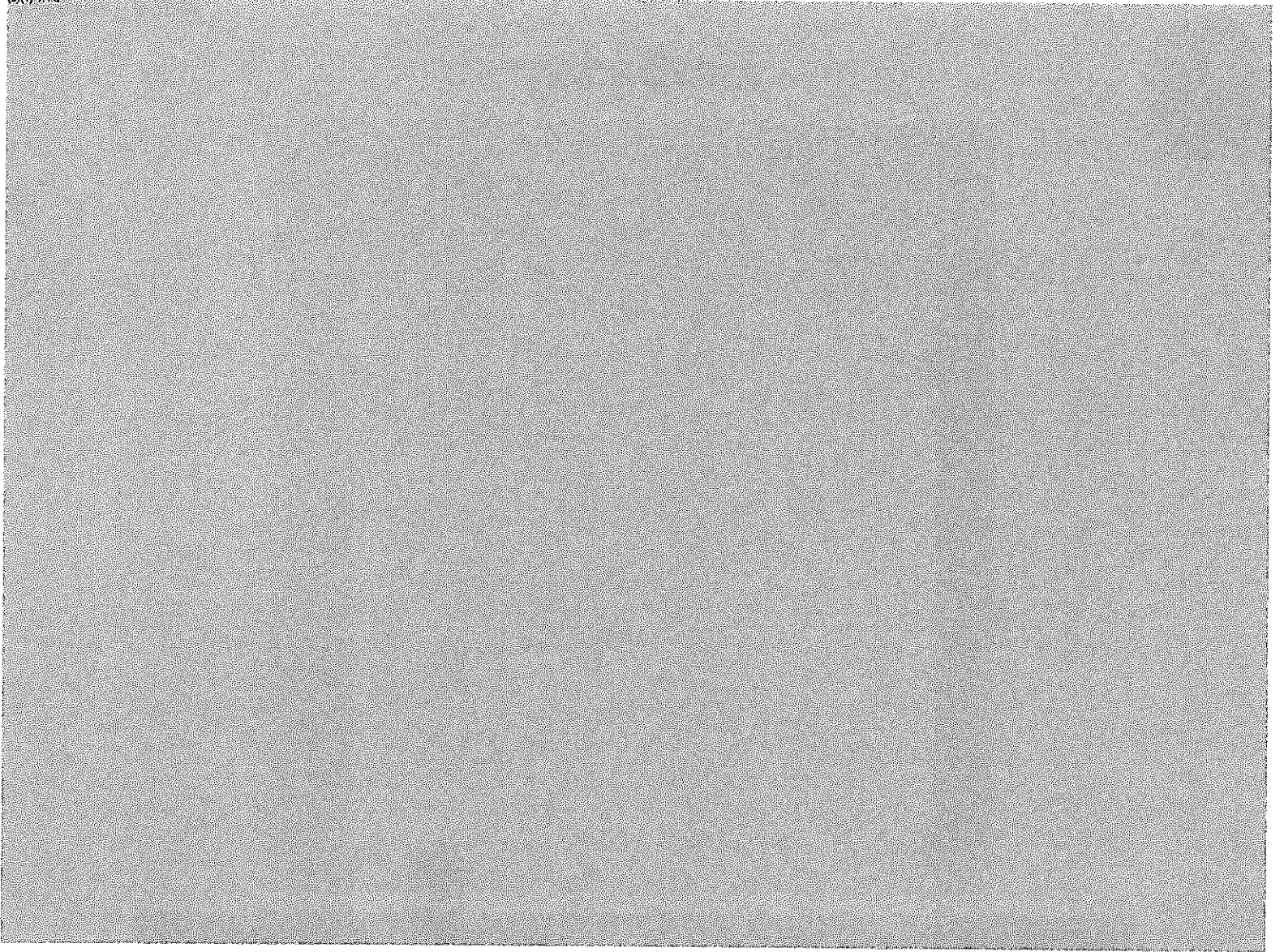
Embassy Terminal Area



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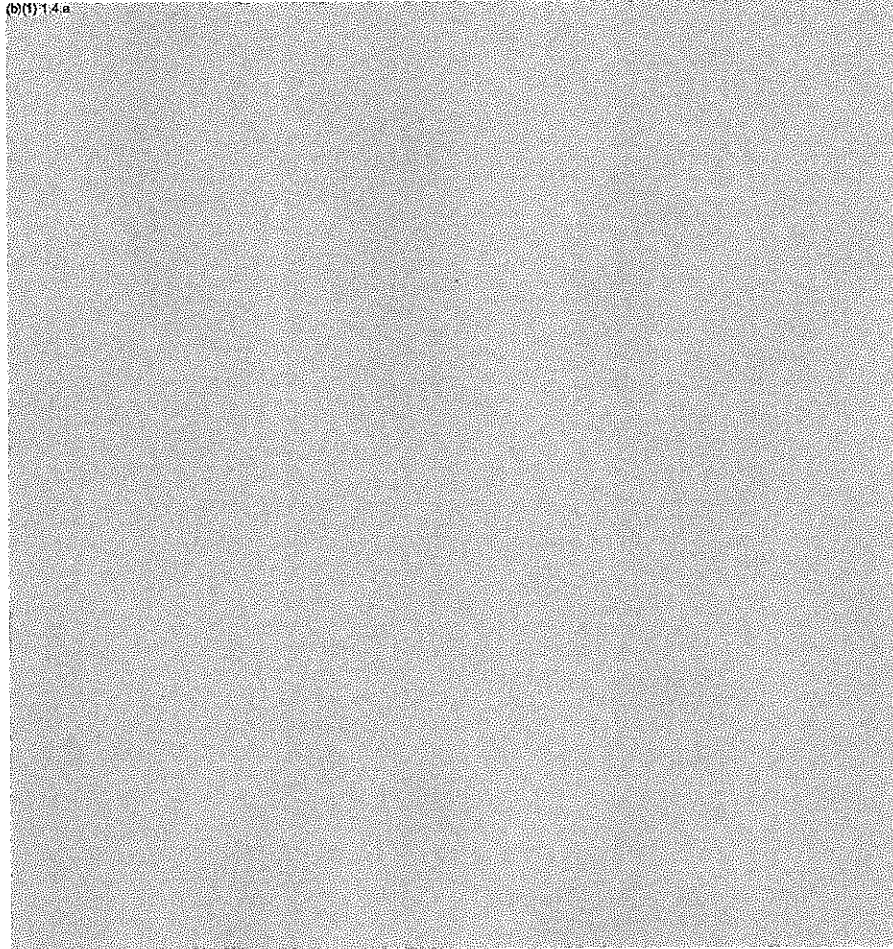




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Embassy

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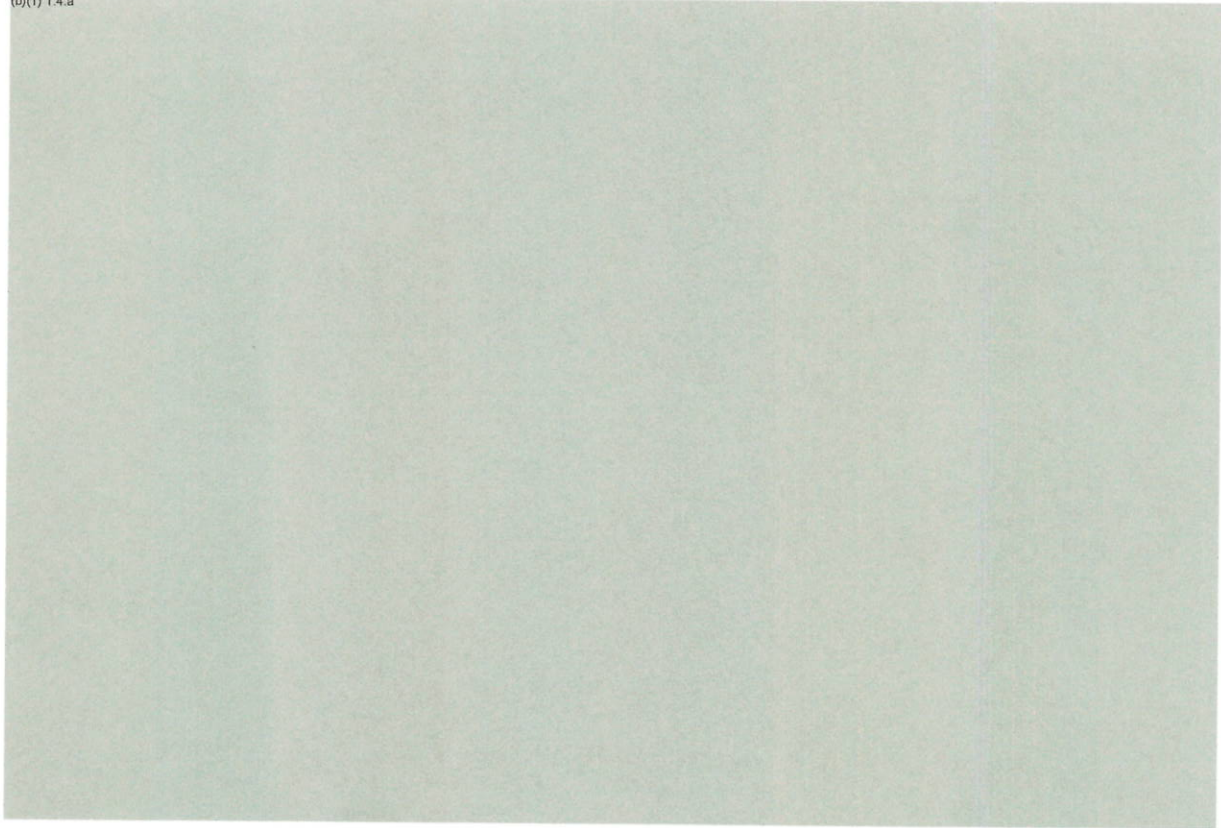




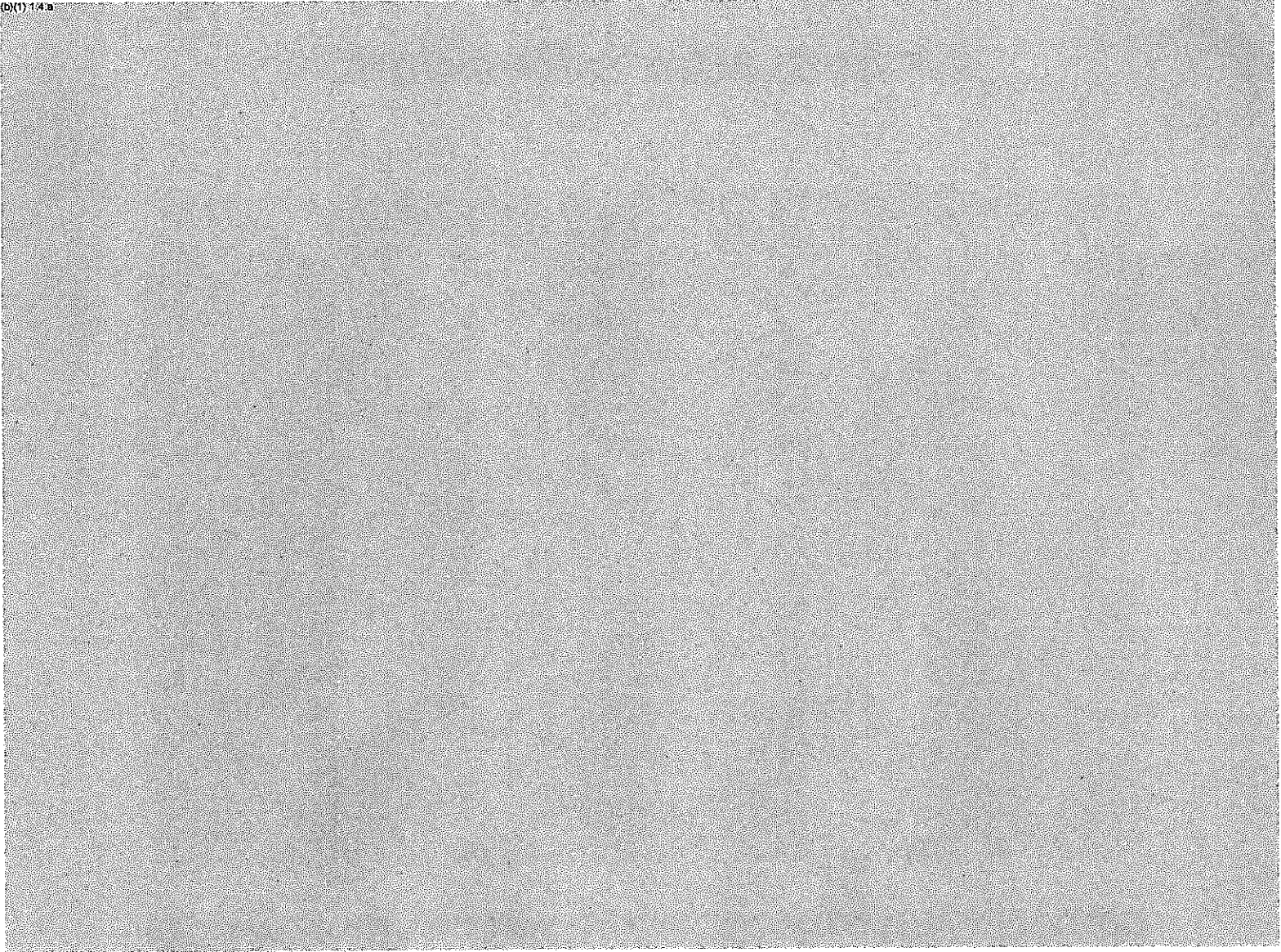
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Ambassador's Residence

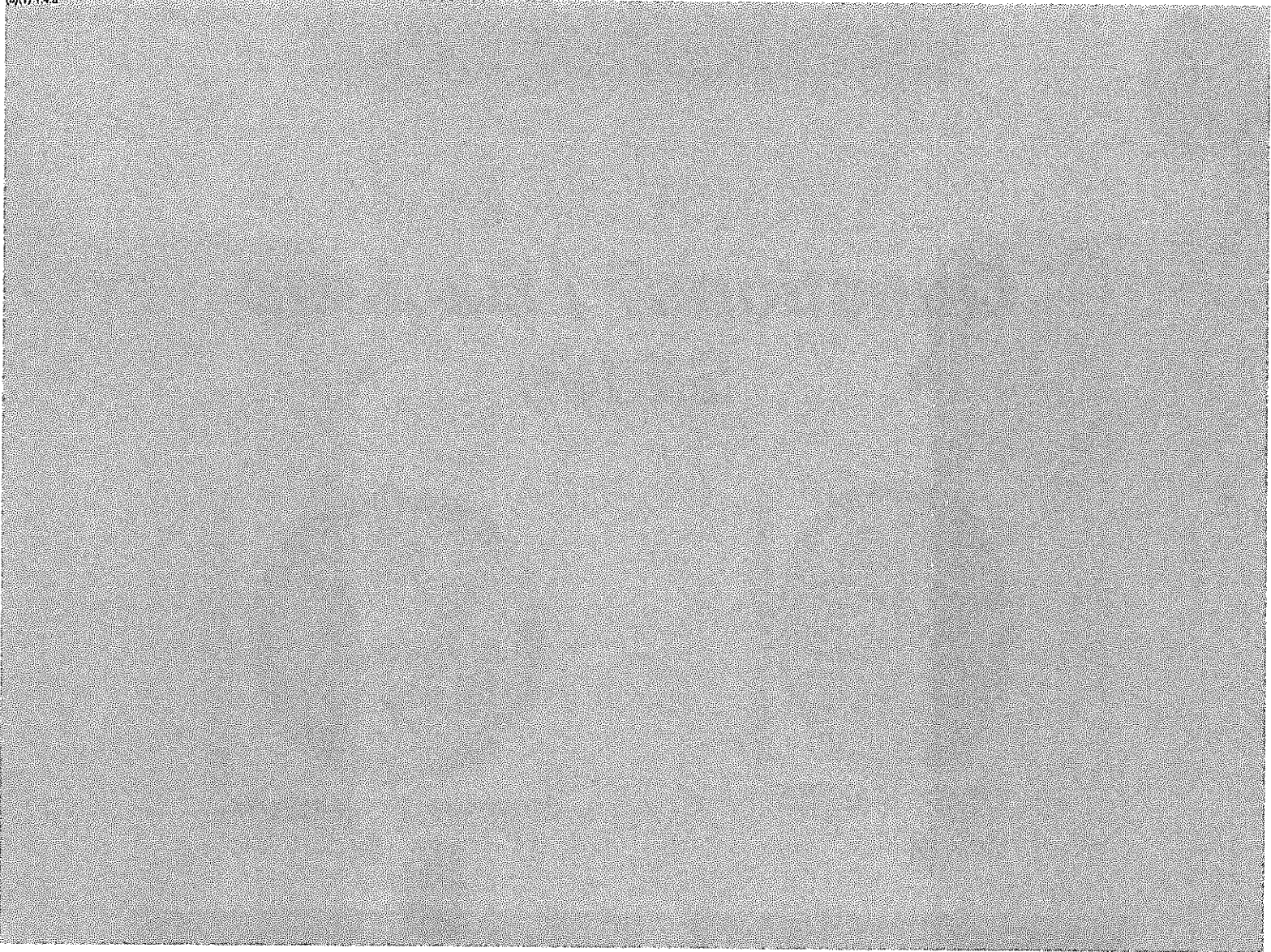
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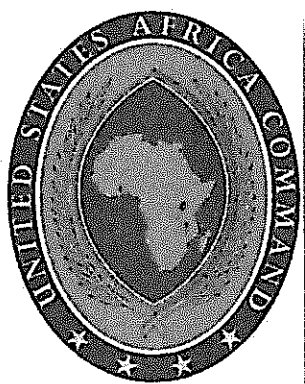
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Questions? / Back-up Slides

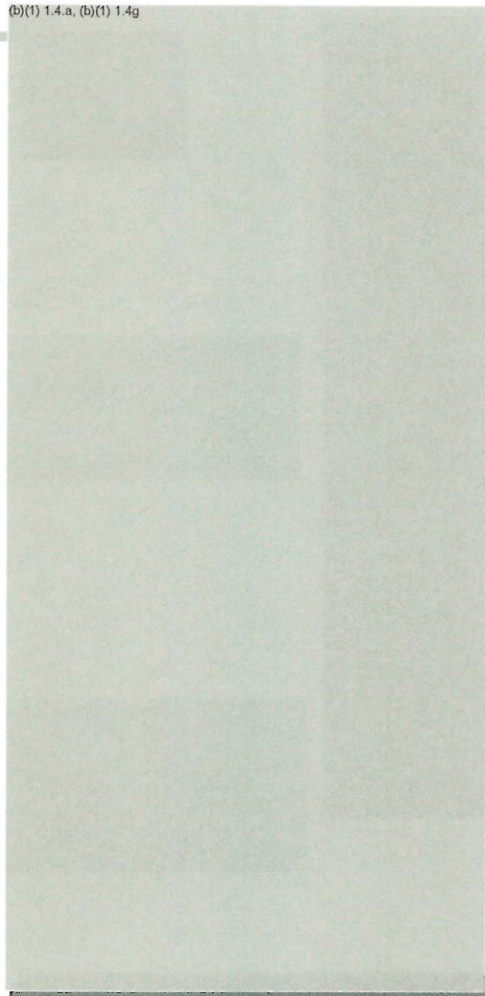




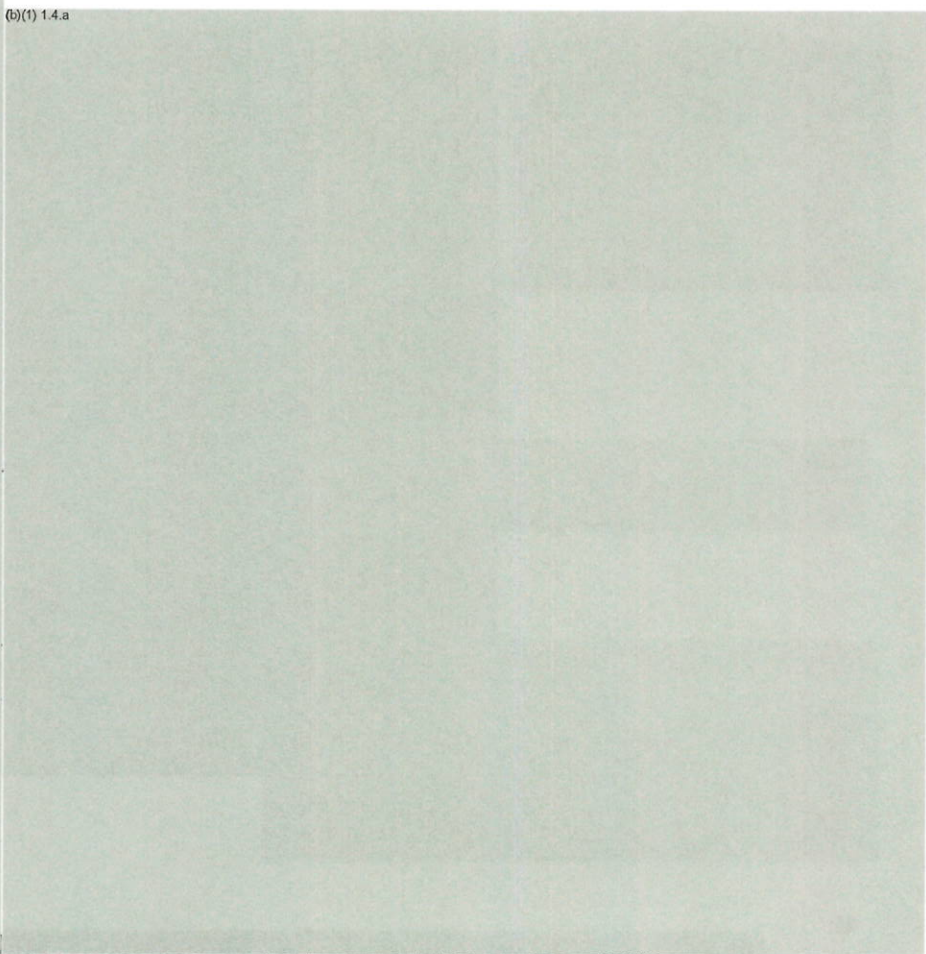
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Response Capabilities

(b)(1) 1.4.a, (b)(1) 1.4g



(b)(1) 1.4.a





Response Options – Harare

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AFRICOM Survey and Assessment Team (Crisis ASAT)

ASAT Mission: The ASAT enables the full spectrum of crisis response operations for AFRICOM. The ASAT responds quickly, efficiently, and with a (b)(1) 1.4.a to assess crisis situations and advise the Commander, USAFRICOM (COMAFRICOM) and the US Ambassador. The ASAT serves as the Commander's direct representative to the US Embassy, provides effective, flattened communication between AFRICOM, its components and the U.S. Department of State, and develops / refines plans for potential military operations.

Key Tasks:

1. Act as Liaison between the Chief of Mission (COM) and Commander USAFRICOM
2. Assess the situation and develop or refine plans for potential military assistance for the CCDR and Country Team.
3. Provide the Country Team an understanding of all military forces and options available to assist in crisis response planning/execution.
4. Coordinate directly with Crisis Response elements from component commands.
5. Interact with host nation security forces & international partners to support USEMB and AFRICOM

(b)(1) 1.4.a

(b)(1) 1.4.a



Fleet Anti-Terrorism Security Team

Key Tasks

- Conduct rapid response expeditionary anti-terrorism and security operations in support of Commanders, United States European Command (COMUSEUCOM) and United States Africa Command (COMUSAFRICOM), in order to protect vital naval and national assets. Conduct other operations as directed by Commander, US Sixth Fleet (C6F).

(b)(1) 1.4.a

- Single/ Split Site security, ideally augment existing local guard force.
- Establish / reinforce entry control point
- Provide over watch/designated marksman/selective and precision target engagement.

(b)(1) 1.4.a

- Establish perimeter at crisis site Pier side or airfield security.
- Crowd/riot control.
- Full spectrum non-lethal weapon capabilities
- Provide security for convoy operations .
- Full Spectrum Tactical Communication.
- Capable of operating in austere environments

(b)(1) 1.4.a

- Designed to integrate with existing Department of State security forces or operate as a stand-alone security force.
- Provide Rapid Reaction Forces utilizing full spectrum Escalation of Force against breaches of the perimeter or similar threats.

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Special Purpose Marine Air Ground Task Force Crisis Response – Africa (SPMAGTF-CR-AF)

Mission

SPMAGTF-CR conducts limited, rapid crisis response enabled by security cooperation in order to protect US interests in the AFRICOM area of responsibility

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(b)(1) 1.4.a, (b)(1) 1.4g

- When directed, support Department of State / Chief of Mission requests for diplomatic facility reinforcement and/or military assisted departure or evacuation.
- Conduct Expeditionary Operations (shore based)
- Conduct Assault Support Operations
- Conduct Air Delivery and Air evacuation

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Capabilities

- Rapid and self deploying Crisis Response Force, (b)(1) 1.4.a
(b)(1) 1.4.a
- Provides for a flexible and scalable Alert Package
- Capable of responding (b)(1) 1.4.a
(b)(1) 1.4.a
- Internal/External security, Observation Posts, Mobile Security, limited training to HNSF, and Evacuation planning and support
- Command and Control, additive Communications to Post or Station
- Forward Resuscitative Surgical System (FRSS)
- MSG Coordination / Familiarity / Augmentation

(b)(1) 1.4.a



East Africa Response Forces

(b)(1) 1.4.a

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EARF Mission / Key Tasks

- **Mission:** On order from CJTF-HOA, deploys the East Africa Response Force (EARF) to support Chief of Mission (COM) requirements to include fixed-site security and evacuation support IOT protect US Government facilities and personnel
- **Tasks** Conduct Area Security and Enable Air Operations.
- Conduct Route Security to Support Movement of personnel and supplies.

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EARF Limitations

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Counterterrorist Crisis Response Force (CT CRF)

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Mission.

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- LOE 2. (b)(1) 1.4.a
- LOE 3. (b)(1) 1.4.a

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Capabilities

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Special Equipment

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Sustainme

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